



Building World Class MIS Teams, for you!

CU030 - Advanced UNIX Programming

Length: 5 Days

Description

This course is designed for system and application programmers, system analysts, and engineers responsible for supporting a UNIX operating system and/or for system and application software development. The course provides detailed discussions and hands-on examination of the structure of a UNIX system, the physical and logical file system implementation, process control mechanisms, I/O subsystem, kernel operations, memory management, interrupt handling, and interprocess communications. Throughout the course the information presented is related to the attendee through: 1) the execution of common UNIX user/administrator commands; and, 2) writing, compiling, and executing example 'C' language programs which examine and display internal system data structures on a live UNIX system.

Course Objectives

Upon completion of this seminar the attendee will be able to:

- 1. state the architecture of the UNIX operating system;
- 2. describe how a UNIX system is initialized and identify the various run levels;
- 3. use selected UNIX software development tools for program development and maintenance;
- 4. describe the logical and physical file system;
- 5. perform UNIX system commands which manipulate files and directories and control processes;
- 6. define processes and state how they are controlled;
- 7. describe the I/O subsystem to include block and character device and streams implementation;
- 8. describe the interprocess communications facilities;
- 9. write, compile, and execute C language programs which examine UNIX internal data structures and display information about processes, the file system, and kernel operations; and,
- 10. write and execute programs which illustrate the use of the UNIX pipe, messages, semaphores, shared memory, and signals interprocess communications facilities.

Course Materials

- 1. Advanced UNIX Programming Student Guide and course notes.
- 2. Diskette containing sample C programs used in class.





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Prerequisites

- 1. CU001 Fundamentals of UNIX or equivalent experience using UNIX.
- 2. CU002 Bourne Shell Programming or CU003 Korn Shell Programming or equivalent experience using the UNIX shell.
- 3. CU004 Introduction to C Programming or equivalent experience using the C programming language.

Course Content

I TECHNICAL Description OF THE UNIX OPERATING SYSTEM

- A History Of UNIX
- B Major UNIX Features
- C System Architecture
 - 1. Kernel
 - 2. Shell
 - 3. File System
 - 4. Application Program Relationship
 - 5. C Language Interface
- D Hardware Considerations
- E UNIX System Documentation
- F POSIX Standardization

II UNIX SYSTEM STARTUP

- A System Initialization Sequence
- B Startup Programs and Scripts
- C Startup Control Files
- D Run Levels
- E Modifying System Startup

III UNIX SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT TOOLS OVERVIEW

- A make
- B sccs
- $C \quad sdb \quad$
- D lint
- E ar





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IV THE UNIX FILE SYSTEM

- A Physical File System
 - 1. File System Format
 - 2. Super Block
 - 3. Inodes
 - 4. Structure of a Regular File
 - 5. Structure of a Directory
 - 6. Structure of Other File Types
 - 7. Creation/Deletion of a Physical File
 - 8. Mountable File Systems
- B Logical File System
 - 1. File Concept
 - 2. Types Of Files
 - 3. Hierarchal File System
 - 4. Directories
 - 5. Path Names
 - 6. File Attributes
 - 7. File Access Permissions
 - 8. File Manipulation Commands
 - 9. Directory Manipulation Commands
 - 10. Special Files
 - 11. Efficient Use Of File Systems

V UNIX PROCESSES

- A Process Definition
- B Process Creation and Termination
- C Process States and Transitions
- D Process Control
- E Process Scheduling and Timing
- F Process Priorities
- G Daemon Processes
- H Process Performance Limitations

VI I/O SUBSYSTEM

- A I/O Devices
 - 1. Block (Disk) Device Drivers
 - 2. Character (Terminal) Device Drivers
- **B** Driver Interfaces
- C Streams
- D I/O Error Handling





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VII INTERPROCESS COMMUNICATIONS

- A Overview of UNIX IPC Facilities
- B Pipes
- C Messages
- D Semaphores
- E Shared Memory
- F Signals

VIII SYSTEM PERFORMANCE, MANAGEMENT AND SECURITY

- A Shells and User Environment
- B System Configuration, Tuning, Generation
- C System Performance Analysis
- D System Accounting
- E Security
- F System Error Logging
- G Analyzing and Correcting System Errors

IX COURSE CONCLUSION

